

Mobile Application Development

Higher Diploma in Science in Computer Science

Produced
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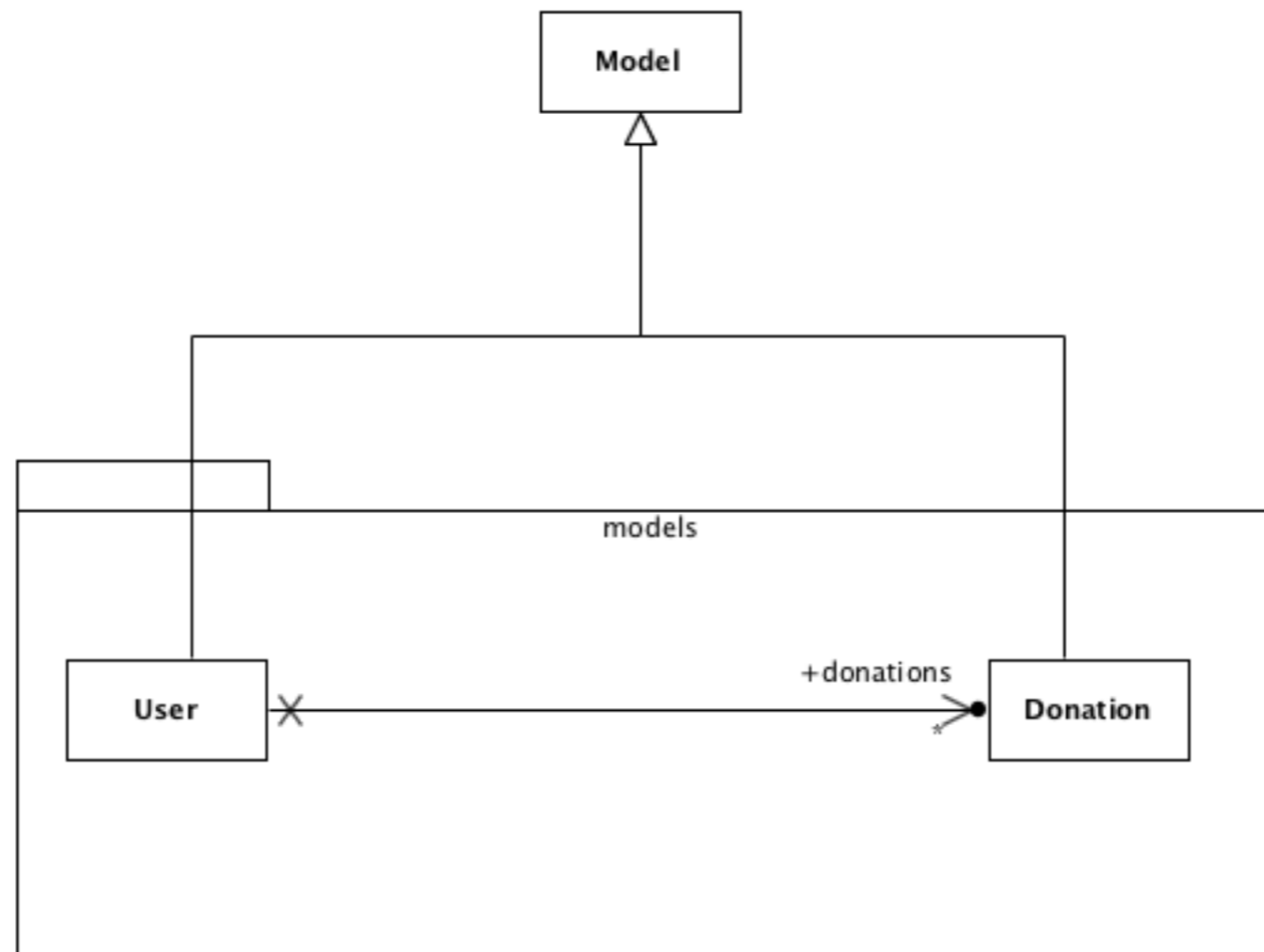
Donation-Android V6

Original API

GET	/api/users	DonationServiceAPI.users
GET	/api/users/{id}	DonationServiceAPI.user
POST	/api/users	DonationServiceAPI.createUser
DELETE	/api/users/{id}	DonationServiceAPI.deleteUser
GET	/api/donations	DonationServiceAPI.donations
GET	/api/donations/{id}	DonationServiceAPI.donation
POST	/api/donations	DonationServiceAPI.createDonation
DELETE	/api/donations/{id}	DonationServiceAPI.deleteDonation

- V1 Routes
- No relationship between User and Donation
- Each Object accessed independently

Revised Model



User -> Donation

```
@Entity
public class User extends Model
{
    public String firstName;
    public String lastName;
    public String email;
    public String password;

    @OneToMany(cascade = CascadeType.ALL)
    public List<Donation> donations = new ArrayList<Donation>();

    public User()
    {}

    public User(String firstName, String lastName,
                String email, String password)
    {
        this.firstName = firstName;
        this.lastName = lastName;
        this.email = email;
        this.password = password;
    }

    public static User findByEmail(String email)
    {
        return find("email", email).first();
    }

    public boolean checkPassword(String password)
    {
        return this.password.equals(password);
    }
}
```

```
@Entity
public class Donation extends Model
{
    public int amount;
    public String method;

    public Donation()
    {}

    public Donation (int amount, String method)
    {
        this.amount = amount;
        this.method = method;
    }

    public String toString()
    {
        return amount + ", " + method;
    }
}
```

Revised API

API - Users

GET	/api/users	UsersAPI.users
GET	/api/users/{id}	UsersAPI.user
POST	/api/users	UsersAPI.createUser
DELETE	/api/users/{id}	UsersAPI.deleteUser

API - Donations

GET	/api/users/{userId}/donations	DonationsAPI.donations
GET	/api/users/{userId}/donations/{id}	DonationsAPI.donation
POST	/api/users/{userId}/donations	DonationsAPI.createDonation
DELETE	/api/users/{userId}/donations/{id}	DonationsAPI.deleteDonation

- Users API Unchanged
- Donations - revised to incorporate User ID directly into URL

API Examples (1)

- **GET /users/23**

- Get a user with ID 23

- **GET /users/23/donations**

- Get all donations made by user with ID 23

- **GET /users/23/donation/2**

- Get the donation user 23 made, with donation ID 2

API Examples (2)

- **POST /users**
 - Create a new user, return new user (with ID)
- **POST /users/23/donations**
 - Create a new donation, return new donation (with ID)

Users API

API - Users

GET	/api/users	UsersAPI.users
GET	/api/users/{id}	UsersAPI.user
POST	/api/users	UsersAPI.createUser
DELETE	/api/users/{id}	UsersAPI.deleteUser

```
public class UsersAPI extends Controller
{
    public static void users()
    {
        List<User> users = User.findAll();
        renderJSON(JsonParsers.user2Json(users));
    }

    public static void user(Long id)
    {
        User user = User.findById(id);
        if (user == null)
        {
            notFound();
        }
        else
        {
            renderJSON(JsonParsers.user2Json(user));
        }
    }

    public static void createUser(JsonElement body)
    {
        User user = JsonParsers.json2User(body.toString());
        user.save();
        renderJSON(JsonParsers.user2Json(user));
    }

    public static void deleteUser(Long id)
    {
        User user = User.findById(id);
        if (user == null)
        {
            notFound();
        }
        else
        {
            user.delete();
            renderText("success");
        }
    }

    public static void deleteAllUsers()
    {
        User.deleteAll();
        renderText("success");
    }
}
```

Donations API

API - Donations

GET	/api/users/{userId}/donations	DonationsAPI.donations
GET	/api/users/{userId}/donations/{id}	DonationsAPI.donation
POST	/api/users/{userId}/donations	DonationsAPI.createDonation
DELETE	/api/users/{userId}/donations/{id}	DonationsAPI.deleteDonation

```
public class DonationsAPI extends Controller
{
    public static void donations(Long userId)
    {
        User user = User.findById(userId);
        List<Donation> donations = user.donations;
        renderText(JsonParsers.donation2Json(donations));
    }

    public static void donation (Long userId, Long id)
    {
        User user = User.findById(userId);
        Donation donation = Donation.findById(id);
        if (!user.donations.contains(donation))
        {
            notFound();
        }
        else
        {
            user.donations.remove(donation);
            donation.delete();
            user.save();
            ok();
        }
    }

    public static void createDonation(Long userId, JsonElement body)
    {
        User user = User.findById(userId);
        Donation donation = JsonParsers.json2Donation(body.toString());
        Donation newDonation = new Donation (donation.amount, donation.method);
        user.donations.add(donation);
        user.save();
        renderJSON (JsonParsers.donation2Json(newDonation));
    }

    public static void deleteDonation(Long userId, Long id)
    {
        User user = User.findById(userId);
        Donation donation = Donation.findById(id);
        if (!user.donations.contains(donation))
        {
            notFound();
        }
        else
        {
            user.donations.remove(donation);
            donation.delete();
            user.save();
            ok();
        }
    }
}
```

JsonParsers

- Change library used to parse json from gson to 'flexjson'
- Enables fields to be included/excluded easily
- We specifically exclude class metadata, model derived elements + collections
- This will simplify the data structures in the client apps, and prevent requests generating excessive responses

```
public class JsonParsers
{
    public static JsonSerializer userSerializer = new JsonSerializer().exclude("class")
        .exclude("persistent")
        .exclude("entityId")
        .include("donations");

    public static JsonSerializer donationSerializer = new JsonSerializer().exclude("class")
        .exclude("persistent")
        .exclude("entityId");

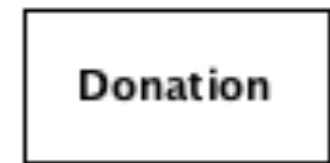
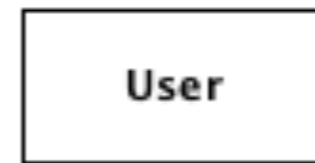
    public static User json2User(String json)
    {
        return new JSONDeserializer<User>().deserialize(json, User.class);
    }

    public static String user2Json(Object obj)
    {
        return userSerializer.serialize(obj);
    }
}
```

Donation-Android V6

Donation-Andord Model

- Keep the model simple by excluding OneToMany relationships
- This will reduce temptation to 'mirror' the service side data structure in the client
- Client focus is on retrieving relevant information, not complete object graph



Revisions - User / Donation Classes

```
public class User
{
    public Long id;
    public String firstName;
    public String lastName;
    public String email;
    public String password;

    public User()
    {}

    public User(String firstName, String lastName,
                String email, String password)
    {
        this.firstName = firstName;
        this.lastName = lastName;
        this.email = email;
        this.password = password;
    }
}
```

```
public class Donation
{
    public Long id;
    public int amount;
    public String method;

    public User from;

    Donation()
    {}

    public Donation (int amount, String method)
    {
        this.amount = amount;
        this.method = method;
    }

    public String toString()
    {
        return amount + ", " + method;
    }
}
```

- Includes IDs, which are generated and returned by service

Revisions - DonationApp

- Maintain 'current' logged in user in DonationApp

```
public class DonationApp extends Application
{
    //...

    public User          currentUser;

    //...

    public boolean validUser (String email, String password)
    {
        for (User user : users)
        {
            if (user.email.equals(email) && user.password.equals(password))
            {
                currentUser = user;
                return true;
            }
        }
        return false;
    }
}
```

Revised Request - GetDonations

```
class GetDonations extends Request
{
    private User user;

    public GetDonations(Context context, User user, Response<Donation> callback, String message)
    {
        super(context, callback, message);
        this.user = user;
    }

    @Override
    protected List<Donation> doRequest(Object... params) throws Exception
    {
        String response = Rest.get("/api/users/" + user.id + "/donations");
        List<Donation> donationList = JsonParsers.json2Donations(response);
        return donationList;
    }
}
```

- Command now takes a user object
- This is used to provide the ID of the user in the API
- eg : GET /users/23/donations

Revised Request - CreationDonation

```
class CreateDonation extends Request
{
    private User user;


    public CreateDonation(Context context, User user, Response<Donation> callback, String message)
    {
        super(context, callback, message);
        this.user = user;
    }

    @Override
    protected Donation doRequest(Object... params) throws Exception
    {
        String response = Rest.post("/api/users/" + user.id + "/donations", JsonParsers.donation2Json(params[0]));
        return JsonParsers.json2Donation(response);
    }
}
```

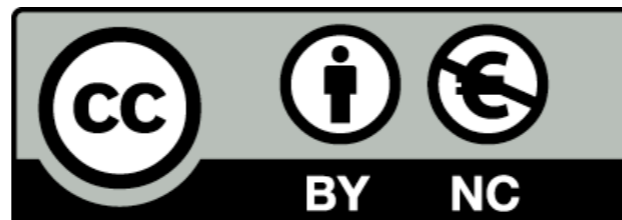
- Command now also takes a user object
- This is used to provide the ID of the user in the API
- eg : POST /users/23/donations

Create Donation API Call

```
public void donateButtonPressed (View view)
{
    String method = paymentMethod.getCheckedRadioButtonId() == R.id.PayPal ? "PayPal" : "Direct";
    int donatedAmount = amountPicker.getValue();
    if (donatedAmount == 0)
    {
        String text = amountText.getText().toString();
        if (!text.equals(""))
            donatedAmount = Integer.parseInt(text);
    }
    if (donatedAmount > 0)
    {
        DonationServiceAPI.createDonation(this, app.currentUser, this,
            "Registering new donation...", new Donation(donatedAmount, method));
    }
}
```



- Pass the current user to the donation API



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